

Appendix 2: Questions in *Tech* and *Edu* Indices

1. *Tech*

GENERAL EXCEPTION	Is the exception recognized? Is it open to any purpose? Is it open to commercial uses? Is it open to use of any type of work? Is it open to any type of user?
QUOTATION	Is it open to commercial uses? Is it open to the free display of excerpts or snippets online?
RESEARCH	Is the exception recognized? Is it open to commercial uses? Is it open to use of any type of work? Is it open to any type of user?
PERSONAL OR PRIVATE USES	Is the exception recognized? Is it open to any purpose? Is it open to use of any type of work? Is it open to any type of user? Is it open to format- shifting? Is it open to time-shifting? Is it open to online (cloud) storage?
COMPUTER PROGRAMS	Is the exceptoin recognized? Is it open to any purpose? Is it open to commercial uses? Is it open to any type of user? Is it open to reverse engineering to create interoperable products? Is it open to the making of copies regardless of contractual provisions to the contrary? Is it open to unauthorized uses of interfaces?
DATABASES OR OTHER COMPILATIONS OF NON-ORIGINAL FACTS	Is the exception recognized? Is it open to any purpose? Is it open to commercial uses? Is it open to any type of user?

TEXT AND DATA-MINING	<p>Is the exception recognized?</p> <p>Is it open to any purpose?</p> <p>Is it open to commercial uses?</p> <p>Is it open to use of any type of work?</p> <p>Is it open to any type of user?</p>
TRANSFORMATIVE USE	<p>Is the exception recognized?</p> <p>Is it open to any purpose?</p> <p>Is it open to commercial uses?</p> <p>Is it open to use of any type of work?</p> <p>Is it open to use in any type of new work?</p> <p>Is it open to any type of user?</p>
SAFEGUARDS FROM SECONDARY LIABILITY	<p>Is a Safe harbor/ exemption from secondary liability included in law?</p> <p>Is there a lack of secondary liability in law?</p> <p>Is there a notice and takedown scheme, i.e. where provider has obligation to take down materials upon complaint without judicial or administrative order?</p> <p>Is there a notice, i.e. where notices of alleged violation are passed on to user but judicial or administrative order required for take down?</p> <p>Is there another notice-and-action?</p> <p>Is the safeguard applied to transmissions?</p> <p>Is the safeguard applied to caching and buffering?</p> <p>Is the safeguard applied to online content platforms?</p> <p>Is the safeguard applied to linking?</p> <p>Protection from obligation recognized?</p>
TEMPORARY COPIES FOR TECHNOLOGICAL PROCESSES	<p>Is the exception recognized?</p>
SUPREMECY OF CONTRACTS	<p>Does the law contain a provision protecting against the supremacy of contracts?</p>

2. Edu

GENERAL EXCEPTION	<p>Is the exception recognized?</p> <p>Is it open to any purpose?</p> <p>Is it open to commercial uses?</p> <p>Is it open to use of any type of work?</p> <p>Is it open to any type of user?</p>
EDUCATION	<p>Is the exception recognized?</p> <p>Is it open to any purpose?</p> <p>Is it open to commercial uses?</p> <p>Is it open to use of any type of work?</p> <p>Is it open to any type of user?</p> <p>Is it open to online courseware?</p> <p>Is it open to collections of works?</p> <p>Is it open to the reproduction or creation of textbooks for students?</p>
RESEARCH	<p>Is the exception recognized?</p> <p>Is it open to commercial uses?</p> <p>Is it open to use of any type of work?</p> <p>Is it open to any type of user?</p>
PERSONAL OR PRIVATE USES	<p>Is the exception recognized?</p> <p>Is it open to any purpose?</p> <p>Is it open to use of any type of work?</p> <p>Is it open to any type of user?</p> <p>Is it open to online (cloud) storage?</p>
LIBRARY RIGHTS	<p>Is the exception recognized?</p> <p>Is it open to any purpose?</p> <p>Is it open to use of any type of work?</p> <p>Is it open to copies for research of patrons?</p> <p>Is it open to providing copies to other libraries?</p>
EXHAUSTION OF RIGHTS	<p>Does the law recognize National exhaustion (rights exhaust on first sale in the country)?</p> <p>Does the law recognize Regional exhaustion (rights exhaust on first sale in a region)?</p> <p>Does the law recognize International exhaustion (rights exhaust on first sale in any country)?</p> <p>Does the law recognize Digital exhaustion (rights exhaust on first sale through digital means)?</p>